

# Culture Guide

## Genus

	Optimal Planting Time		Retail Sales Window			Moisture in Production			Requires Shade in Production	Vernalization Required for Bloom	Vernalization Beneficial
	Late Summer-Fall	Spring	Spring	Summer	Fall	Low	Average	Consistent			
Acanthus											
Agastache											
Ajuga											
Alchemilla											
Allium											
Amsonia											
Anemone (Japanese)											
Anemone <i>sylvestris</i>											
Antirrhinum											
Aralia											
Asarum											
Asclepias											
Aster											
Bergenia											
Brunnera											
Calamintha											
Callirhoe											
Campanula											
Caryopteris											
Centranthus											
Ceratostigma											
Chelone											
Coreopsis											
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>											
<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i>											
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>											
Echinacea											
Eriogonum											
Eupatorium											
Gaillardia											
Galium											
Gaura											

\*Many perennials, including spring bloomers, perform better when planted in late summer/fall prior to allow time for bulking and root development, but may be grown in spring as well.

\*All plants require consistent moisture until they begin to root into the container. Moisture in production relates to what the plants typically need after rooting is sufficient.

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Gentiana											
Geranium											
Grass-Bouteloua											
Grass-Calamagrostis											
Grass-Carex <i>flacca</i> , <i>C. oshimensis</i> , <i>C. pensylvanica</i>											
Grass-Carex <i>morrowii</i> , <i>C. buchananii</i>											
Grass-Chasmanthium											
Grass-Deschampsia											
Grass-Festuca											
Grass-Hakonechloa											
Grass-Helictotrichon											
Grass-Luzula											
Grass-Ophiopogon											
Grass-Panicum											
Grass-Pennisetum											
Grass-Schizachyrium											
Grass-Sesleria											
Grass-Sporobolus											
Helenium											
Helianthus											
Heliopsis											
Helleborus											
Heuchera											
Hydrangea <i>arborescens</i>											
Hypericum											
Iris <i>cristata</i>											
Kalimeris											
Knautia											
Kniphofia											
Lamium											
Lavandula											
Leontopodium											
Lespedeza											
Leucanthemum											

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<i>Liatris microcephala</i>											
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>											
<i>Limonium</i>											
<i>Monarda</i>											
<i>Nepeta</i>											
<i>Origanum</i>											
<i>Penstemon</i>											
<i>Perovskia</i>											
<i>Persicaria</i>											
<i>Phlomis</i>											
<i>Phlox hybrids</i>											
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>											
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>											
<i>Phlox x procumbens</i>											
<i>Physostegia</i>											
<i>Polemonium</i>											
<i>Rudbeckia</i>											
<i>Sagina</i>											
<i>Salvia greggii</i>											
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>											
x Sedo											
<i>Sedum</i>											
<i>Senecio</i>											
<i>Sisyrinchium</i>											
<i>Solidago</i>											
<i>Stachys</i>											
<i>Stachys byzantina</i>											
<i>Tanacetum</i>											
<i>Thymus</i>											
<i>Tiarella</i>											
<i>Tradescantia</i>											
<i>Tricyrtis</i>											
<i>Verbena</i>											
<i>Vernonia</i>											
<i>Veronica</i> (groundcover types)											
<i>Veronica</i> (upright types)											